Model-Based Design of Embedded Signal Processing Systems Using Simulink®

Altera SOPC World 2004

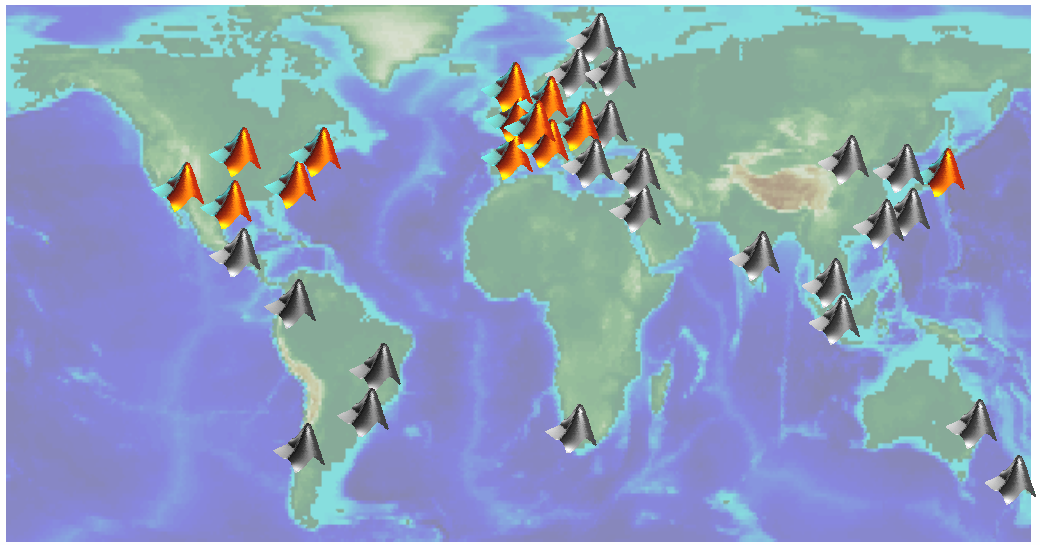
<Name of presenter here>

Agenda

- **Model-Based Design of Embedded Systems**
  - Challenges in DSP system design
- **Simulink and Blocksets**
  - Quick Simulink demo
  - Video surveillance demo
- **Hardware Implementations**
  - Implementation on DSPs and Altera FPGAs

The MathWorks at a Glance

- **Headquarters:**
  Natick, Massachusetts USA
- **USA:**
  California, Michigan,
  Washington DC, Texas
- **Europe:**
  UK, France, Germany,
  Switzerland, Italy,
  Spain, Benelux
- **Asia-Pacific:**
  Korea
- **Worldwide training and consulting**
- **Distributors in 25 countries**



Earth's topography on an equidistant cylindrical projection, created with the MATLAB Mapping Toolbox

Key Industries

Core

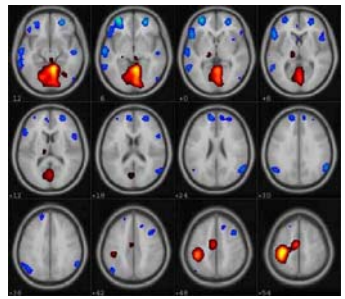
- Aerospace and Defense
- Automotive
- Communications, Electronics, Semiconductor, Computers and Office Equipment
- Education

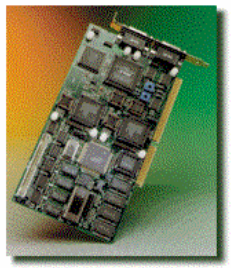
Emerging

- Biotech, Pharmaceutical and Medical
- Financial Services
- Industrial Equipment and Machinery
- Instrumentation

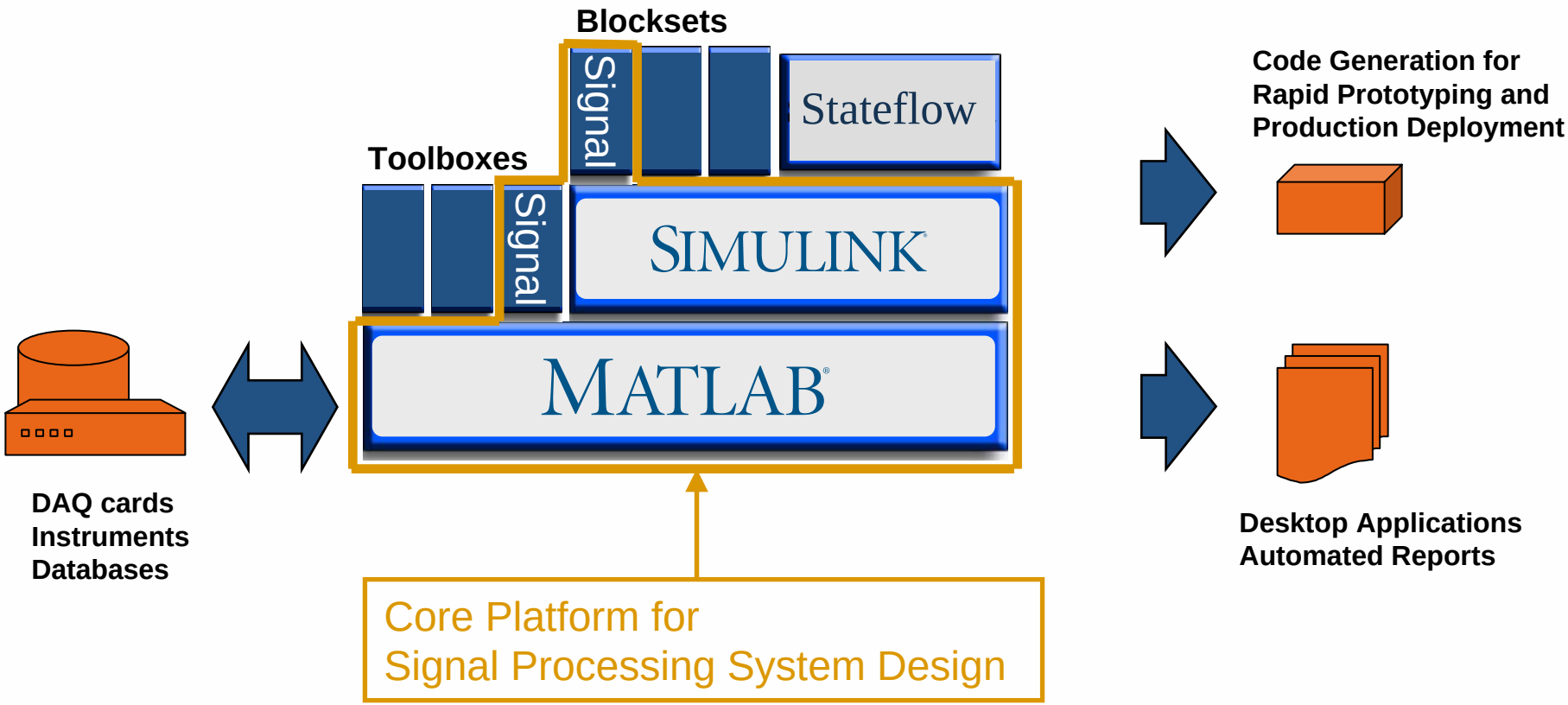
Ongoing

- Chemical and Petroleum
- Earth and Ocean Sciences
- Utilities and Energy

The MathWorks Product Family

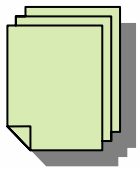


Challenges in Embedded System Design

- Handle Increasing complexity
- Design team integration
- Reduce Time-to-Market

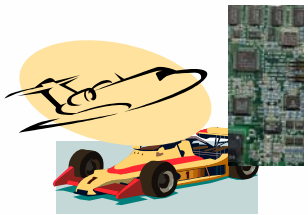
Problems with Traditional Development

Requirements and Specifications



Text-based
- Prevents rapid iteration

Design



Physical prototypes
- Incomplete and expensive

Implementation

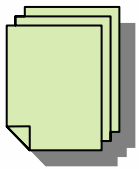
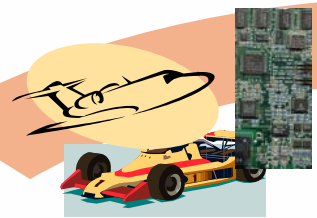
Manual coding
- introduces human error

Test and Verification

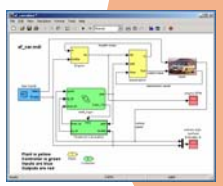
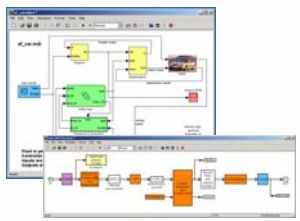
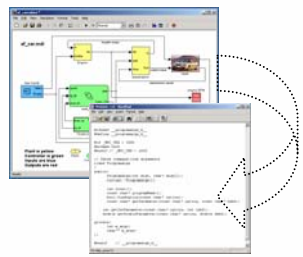
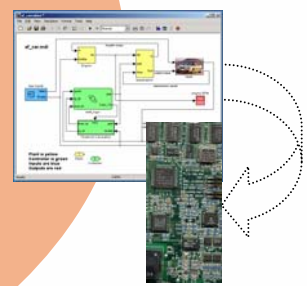
Traditional testing
- errors found too late in the process

Advantages of Model-Based Design

Requirements and Specifications | **Design** | **Implementation** | **Test and Verification**

Continuous verification **Model elaboration**

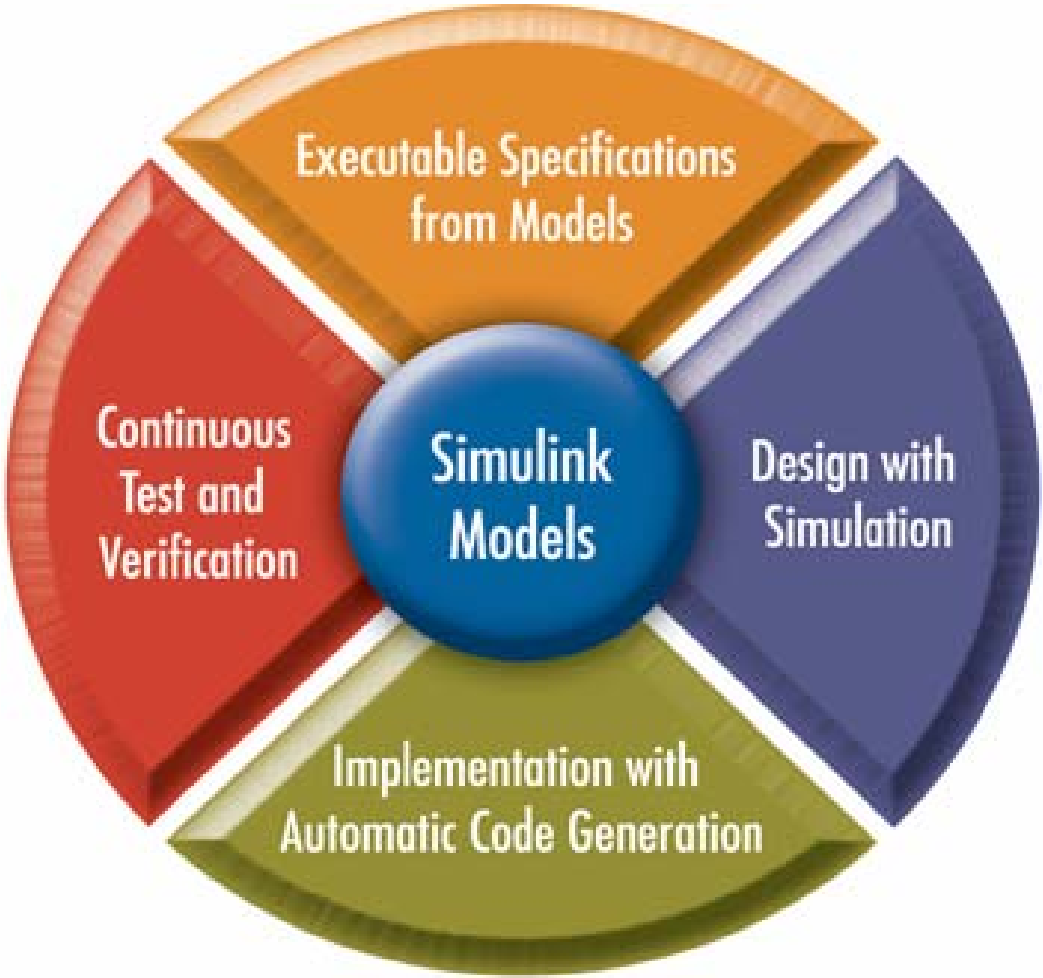
Executable models
-unambiguous
-only "one truth"

Simulation
-reduces "real" prototypes
-systematic "what-if" analysis

Automatic code generation
-minimizes coding errors

Test with Design
- detects errors earlier

Model-Based Design with Simulink



Model-Based Design Allows You to Overcome Design Challenges:

- **Handle Design Complexity**
  - Reuse IP, Simulate at high speeds, collaborate with multiple design teams, utilize system-level design abstraction
- **Design team integration**
  - Analog/Mixed-Signal, digital hardware, DSP S/W, control S/W designed in one model
  - Co-design and partition HW and SW components
- **Reduce Time-to-Market**
  - Generate code automatically for HW and SW
  - Accelerate verification using executable specification

User stories: RealTek

RealTek Gains 50% of Market Share with a New Audio Chip Designed with MathWorks Tools

Challenge To unify different engineering disciplines on a single development platform

Solution Standardize on MathWorks tools to streamline the design process and enable analog and DSP designers to work together

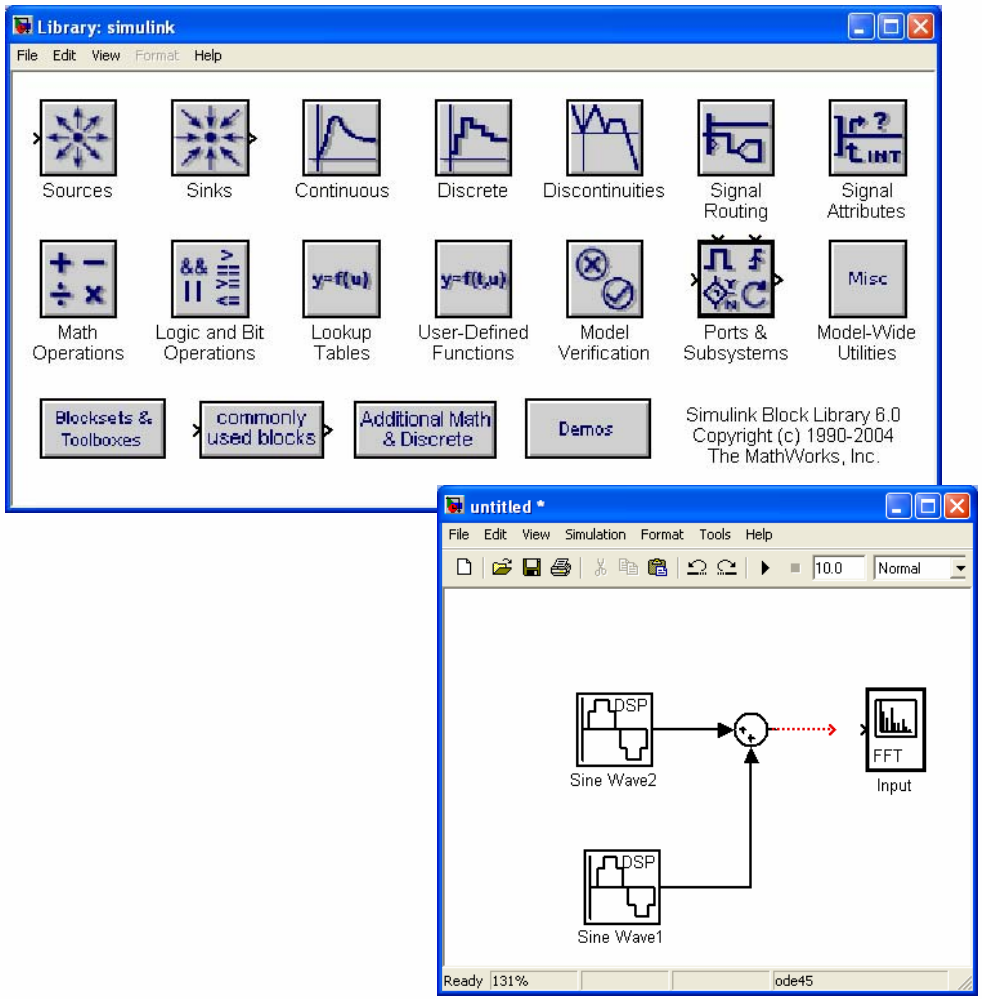
Results

- 50% market share in first year of product release.
- High return on investment.
- Improved collaboration and reduced design time.

Products Used

- MATLAB
- Simulink
- DSP Blockset
- Fixed-Point Blockset
- Optimization Toolbox
- Signal Processing Toolbox

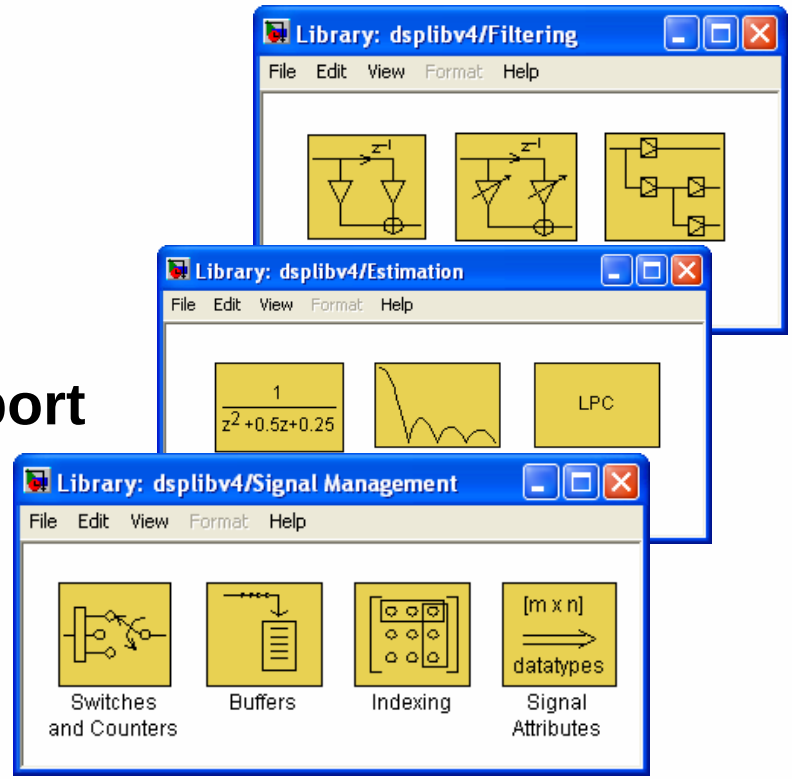
Simulink Tutorial: Model Construction

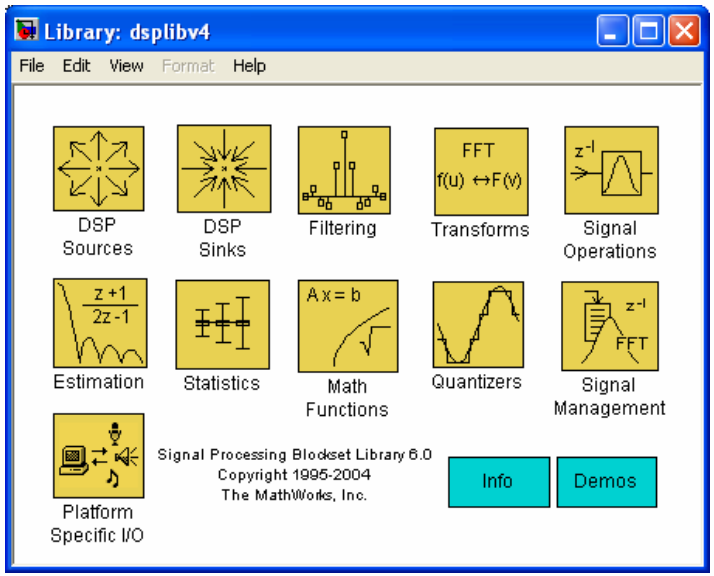


- Drag and drop
- Connect
- Digital
  - Fast frame-based simulation
- Analog
  - Variable-step numerical integration solvers
  - Zero-crossing detection

Signal Processing Blockset

- Streaming data
- Multi-rate systems
- Transforms, filters, estimators
- Enables frames in Simulink
- Fixed- and Floating-Point Support





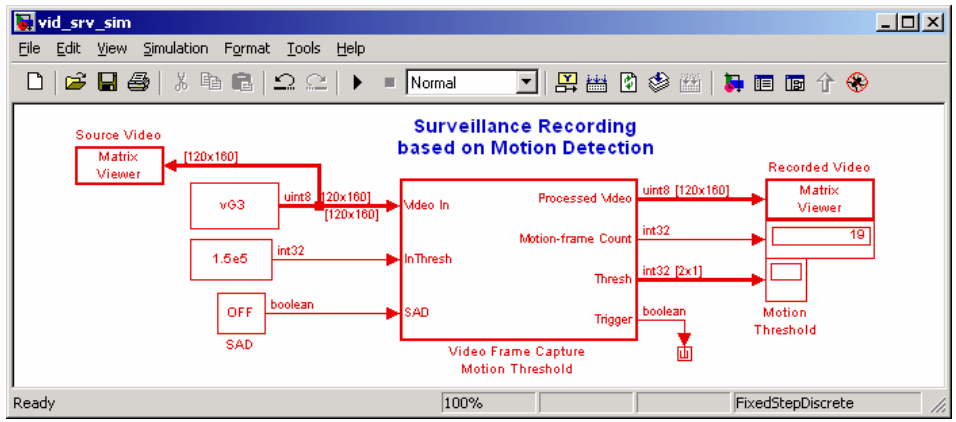
Example 1 - Envelope Detection

>> dspwwvlib.mdl

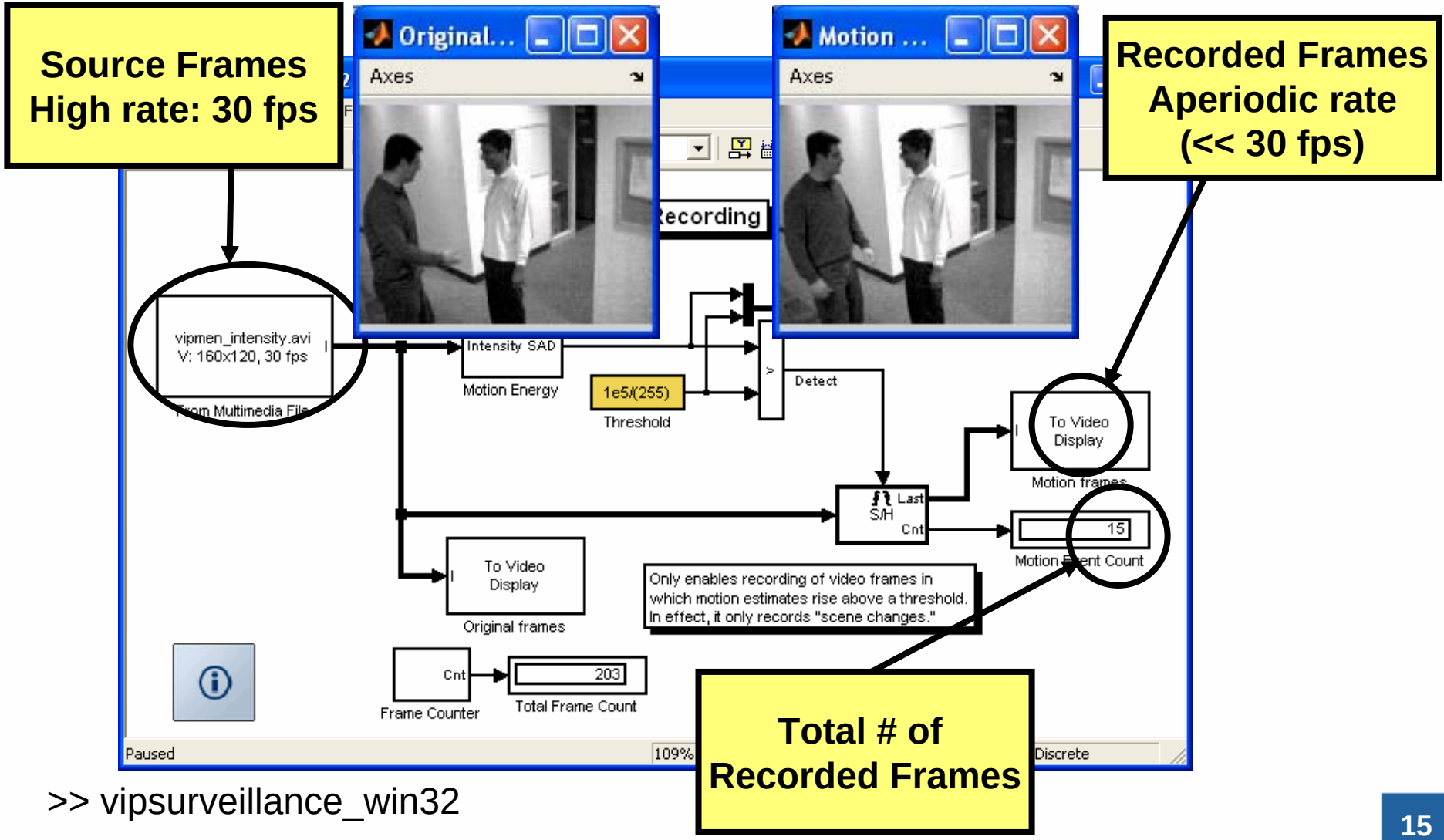
>>dspwwv

Example 2 - Video Surveillance Systems using the Video and Image Processing Blockset

Fixed-point video surveillance system based on Sum of Absolute Differences motion detection

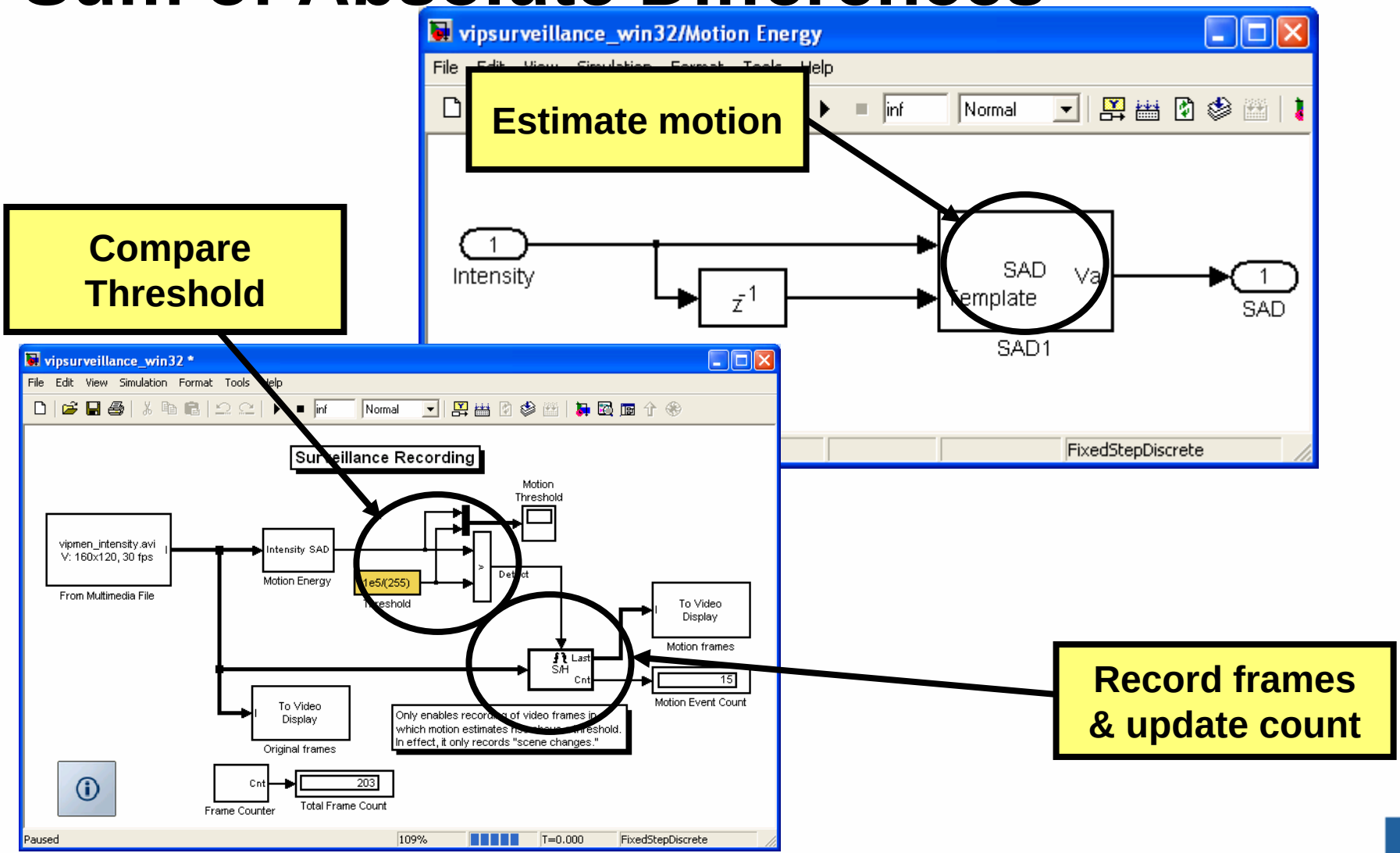


Example 2: Video Surveillance System

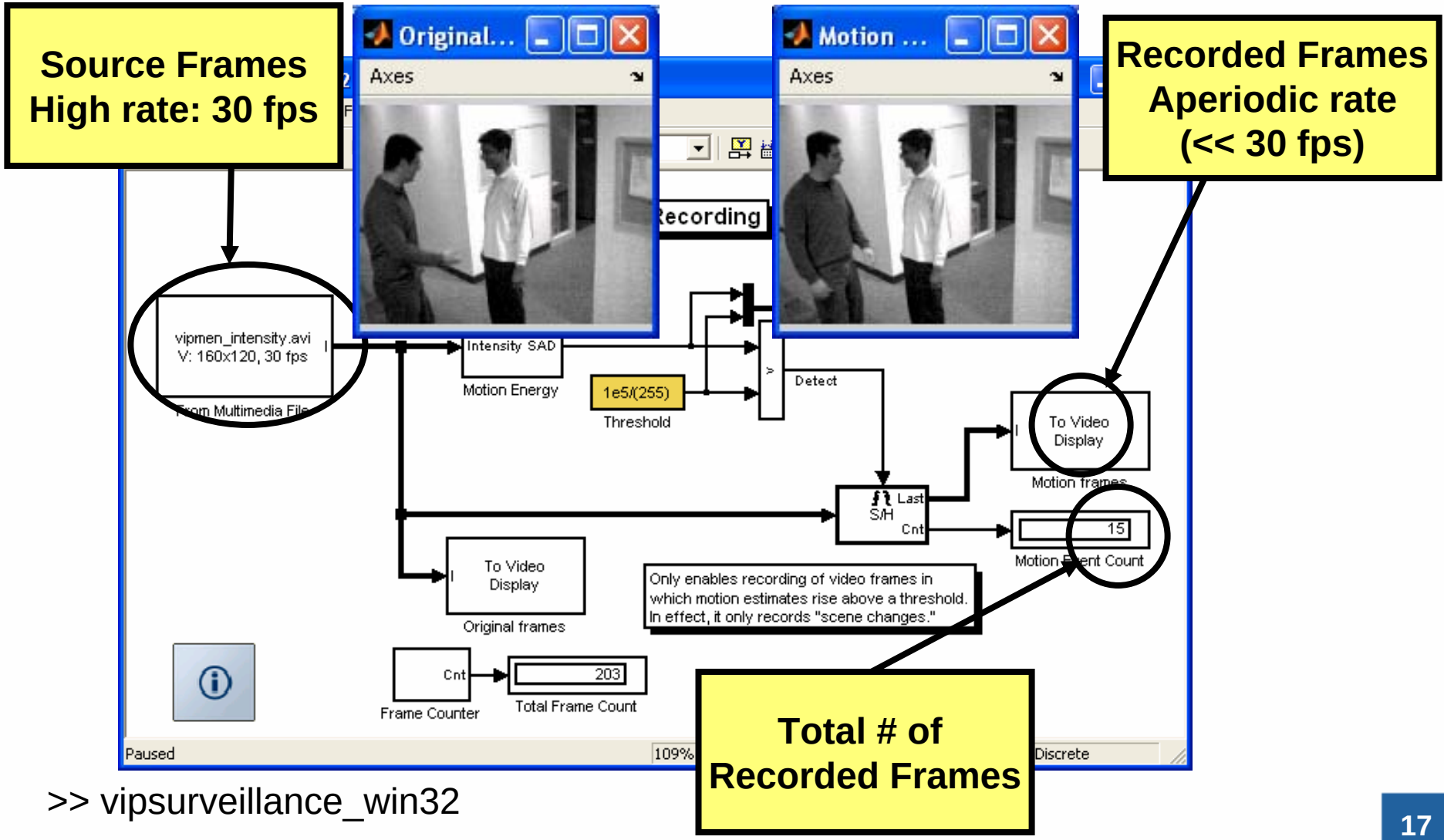


>> vipsurveillance_win32

Motion Estimation: Sum of Absolute Differences

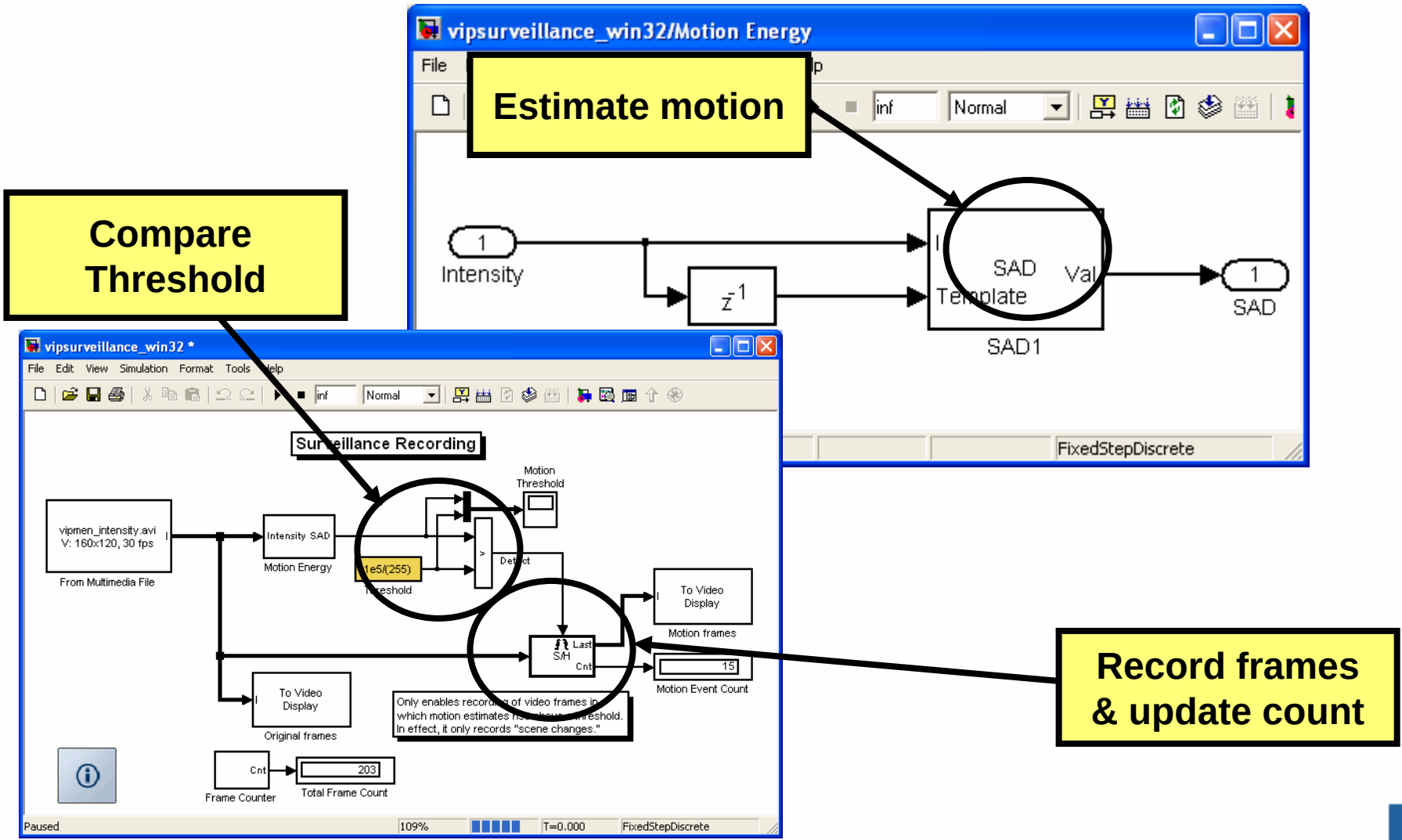


Example 2: Video Surveillance System

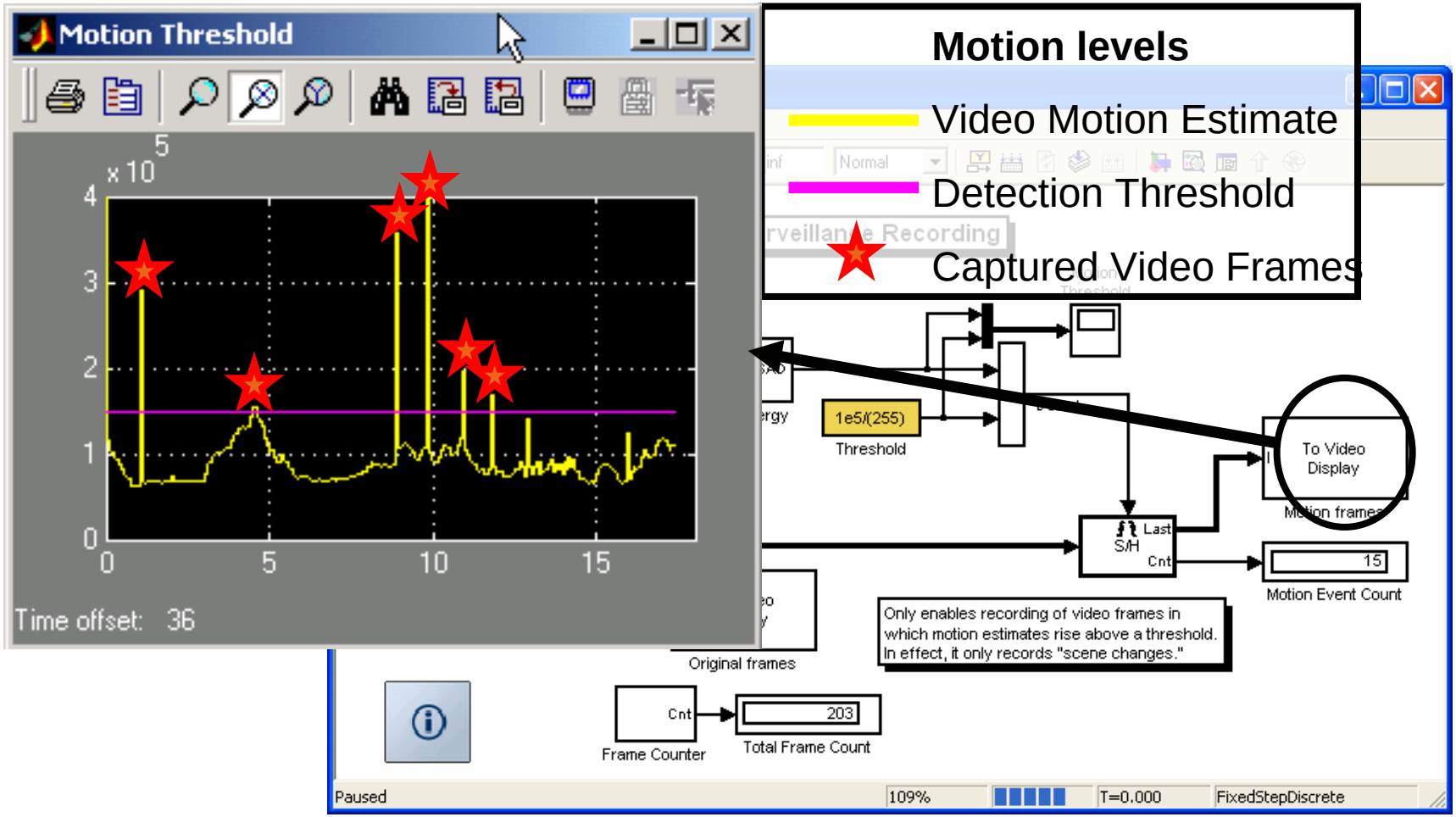


>> vipsurveillance_win32

Motion Estimation: Sum of Absolute Differences



Motion Detection with Thresholding



Embedding Signal Processing Applications on DSPs and FPGAs

Production Code Generation

- Based on Real-Time Workshop code generation engine
- Generated code is ANSI C – efficient, readable, editable
- Supports and utilizes Real-Time Workshop Embedded Coder

- Proven automatic code generation technology for critical applications

TOYOTA

Visteon

DENSO

JAGUAR

BAE SYSTEMS

Honeywell

LOCKHEED MARTIN
We never forget who we're working for™

Production Code Generation

Successful in Automotive and Aerospace industries

"Visteon Powertrain has demonstrated that model-based software development can generate quality software in less time, and the automatic code ROM & RAM sizes are equal to or better than hand written code.*"

Table 1: Code Size comparison between a fixed-point hand code and auto code.

		Code Size
Hand Code		928
Auto Code	No overflow/underflow check	904
	Check OF/UF everywhere	1562
	Check only where necessary	934

*Based on Tasking Compiler for ST10

Table 2 ROM and RAM comparison between a floating-point hand code and auto code.

	Hand Code	Auto Code
ROM	6408	6192
RAM	132	112

* Multi-Target Modeling for Embedded Software Development for Automotive Applications
Grantley Hodge, Jian Ye and Walt Stuart, Visteon Corporation
2004 SAE World Congress, Detroit, MI. March 8-11, 2004

Embedded Target for TI C6000 DSP is…

… 1. a tool for production code generation
- Processor-specific, optimized
- Simulink blocks and optimized libraries (FIR, FFT, …)

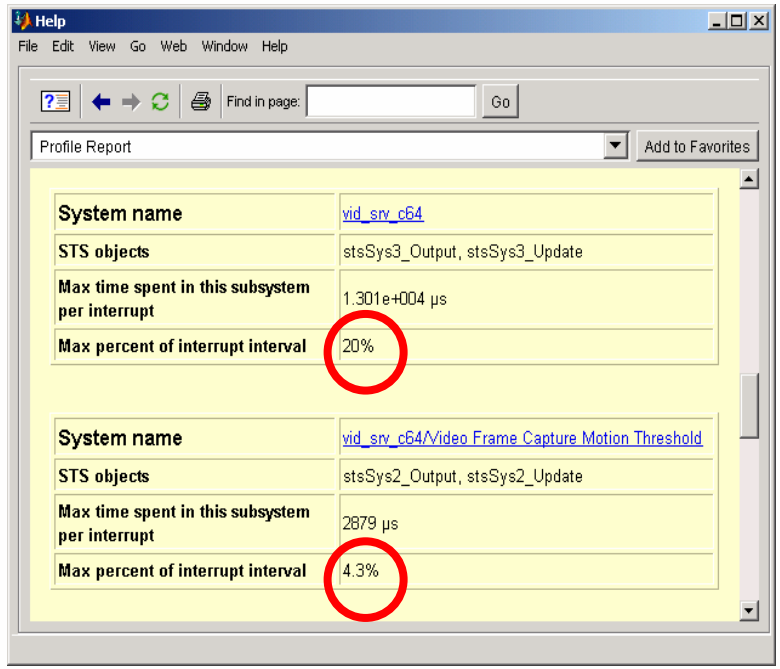
…2. a means for project automation
- Processor-specific, automatic
- APIs for CCS IDE, Compiler/Linker

… 3. a platform for rapid prototyping
- Target-specific, integrated
- Simulink hardware blocks and device drivers (ADC, DAC, RTDX, daughter cards)

1. Production Code Generation

a) How good is the generated code for TI C6000?

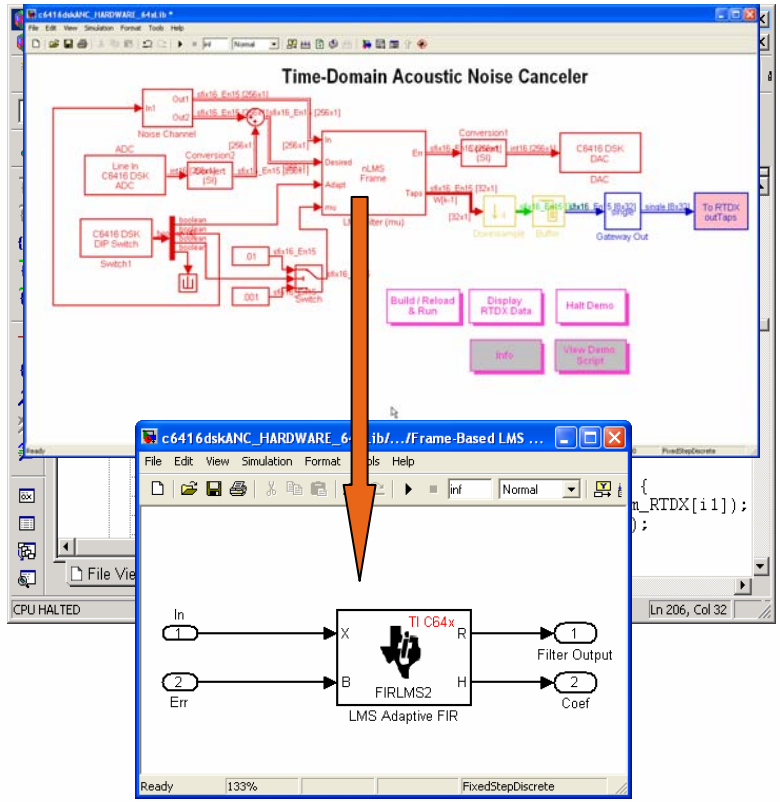
- Code generation philosophy for C6000 DSPs:
  - Generates efficient, portable, readable, editable code
  - Supports code profiler to help identify code performance bottlenecks
    - code segments that provide highest return on optimization



1. Production Code Generation

b) How can I further optimize the code?

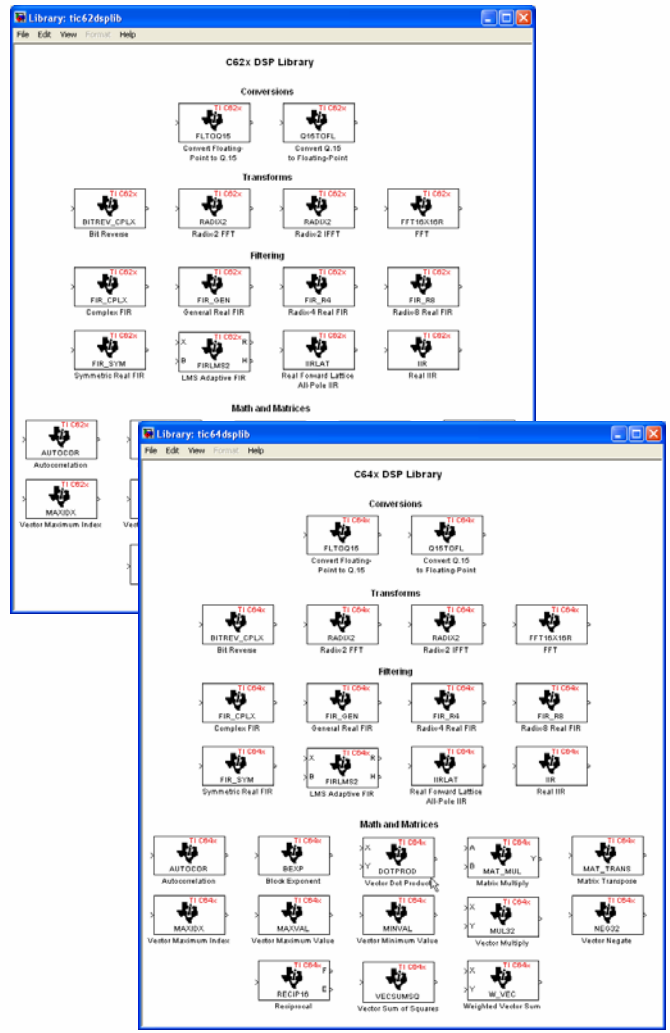
- Provides alternate methods for code optimization
  - Manual optimization by user
    Click on link in profile report to jump to relevant code section
  - Target-specific blocks
  - Engineering services



1. Production Code Generation

Target-Specific Blocks

- C-callable assembler libraries
  - Simulate bit-true in Simulink
  - Generate calls to hand-optimized assembler libraries
  - Highly optimized implementation of core functionality
  - C62x and C64x fixed-point DSPs



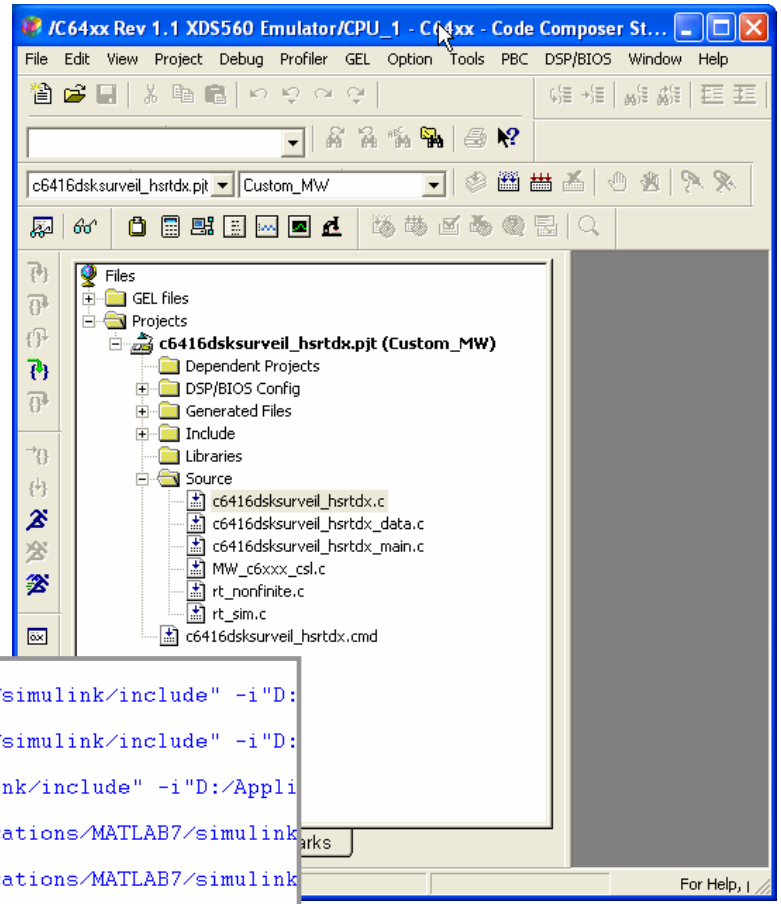
1. Production Code Generation

- Recap of code generation with Embedded Target for TI C6000
  - Quickly create a complete, working code base
  - Utilize code profiler to help identify any performance bottlenecks in generated code
  - Choose from several approaches for code optimization

    …optimize only when and where necessary…

2. Project Automation

- Create and populate CCS project
- Automate compile/link/download




```
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[c6416dsksurveil_hsrtdxcfg.s62] "c:\ticcs\c6000\cgtools\bin\cl6x" -q -o2 -i"D:/Applications/MATLAB7/simulink
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[Linking...] "c:\ticcs\c6000\cgtools\bin\cl6x" -@"Custom_MW.lkf"

Build Complete,
  0 Errors, 0 Warnings, 0 Remarks.
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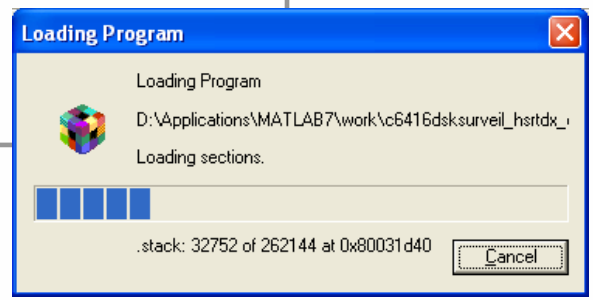
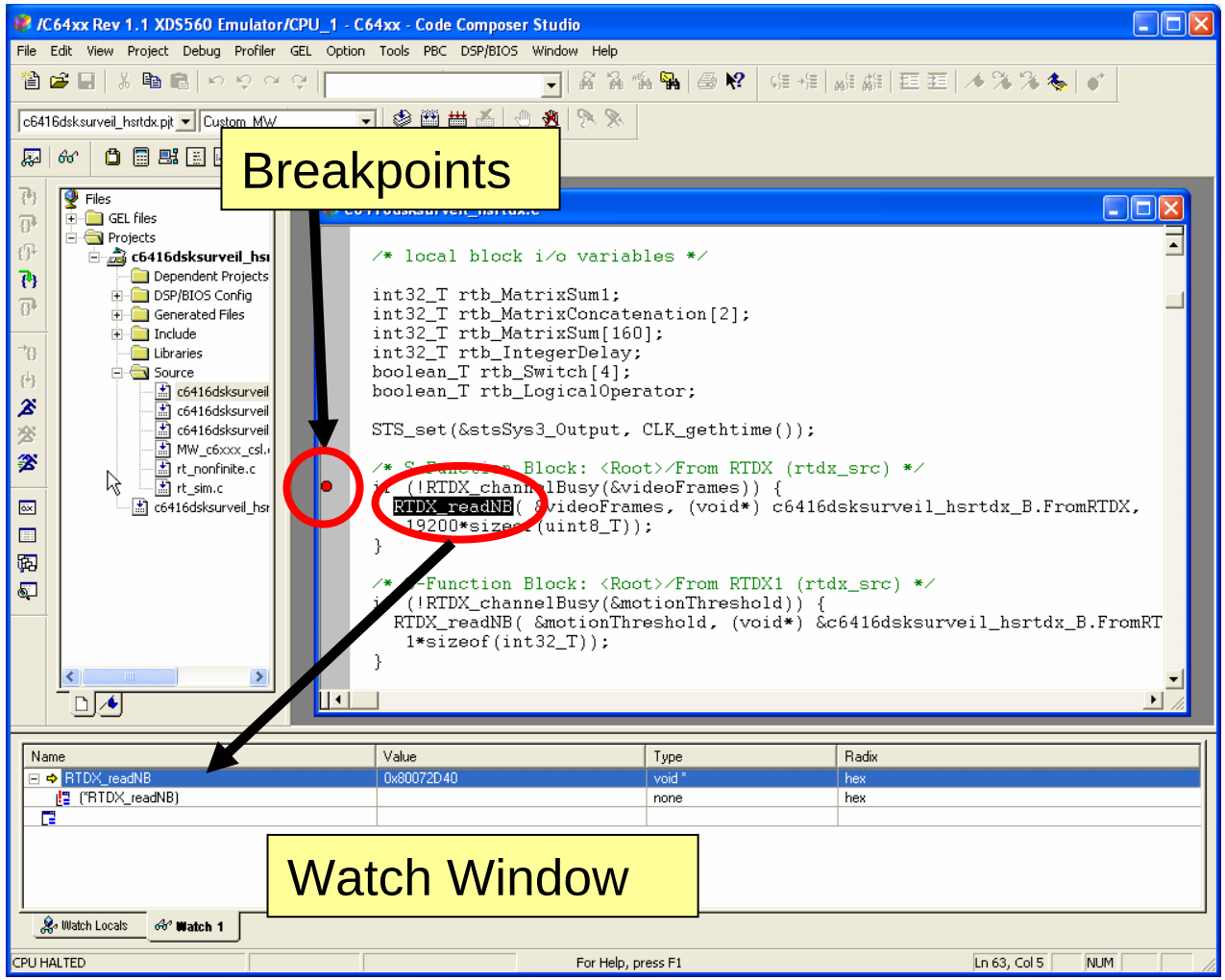


2. Project Automation

- Utilize CCS to:
  - debug, test, and verify code
  - add and customize code



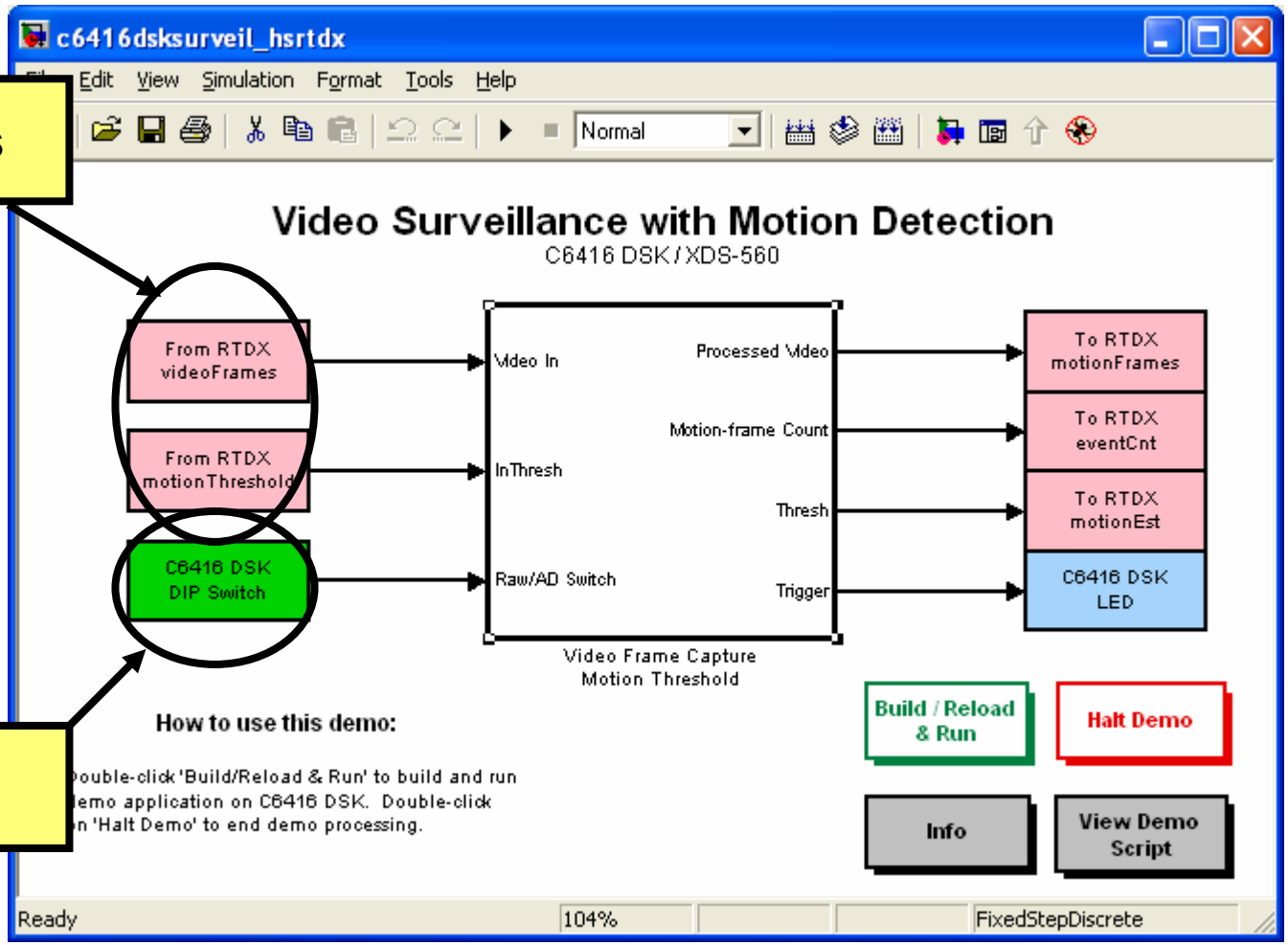
3. Rapid Prototyping – Scenarios

Use Supported DSK/EVM#	*Use Custom Board + Emulator*	*Use TI DSP Simulator*
1. PC + DSK/EVM 2. Emulator Optional 3. Connect through USB, Parallel, PCI, or JTAG ports	1. PC + Custom Board + Emulator 2. Connect through JTAG port	1. PC 2. Simulator: Very Slow
1. Generate code 2. H-I-L prototyping* 3. RTDX 4. Access hw devices – ADC, DAC, daughter cards, etc.	1. Generate code 2. H-I-L prototyping* 3. RTDX	1. Generate code 2. S-I-L prototyping*
• Test and verify in CCS • Test and verify using MATLAB and Link for CCS	• Test and verify in CCS • Test and verify using MATLAB and Link for CCS	• Test and verify in CCS • Test and verify using MATLAB and Link for CCS

 # Supports 6701 EVM, 6711, 6713, and 6416 DSKs. In v.2.1, DM642 EVM will also be supported.

*** From MATLAB**

Steps to Target the TI C6416 DSK



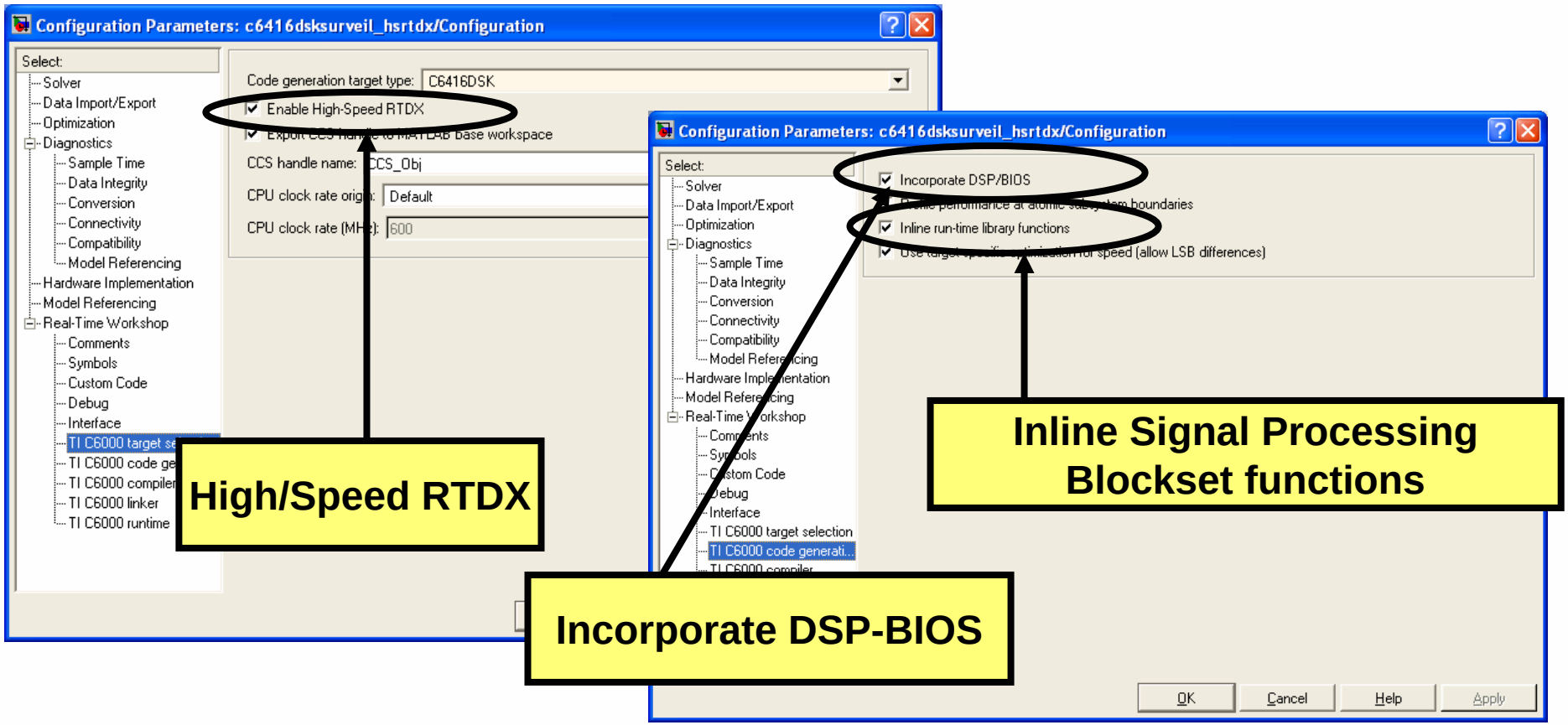
RTDX blocks

DIP Switch

>> c6416dsksurveil_hsrtdx

Steps to Target the TI C6416 DSK – 2

- Select target options (DSP/BIOS, compiler settings, etc)



Steps to Target the TI C6416 DSK – 3

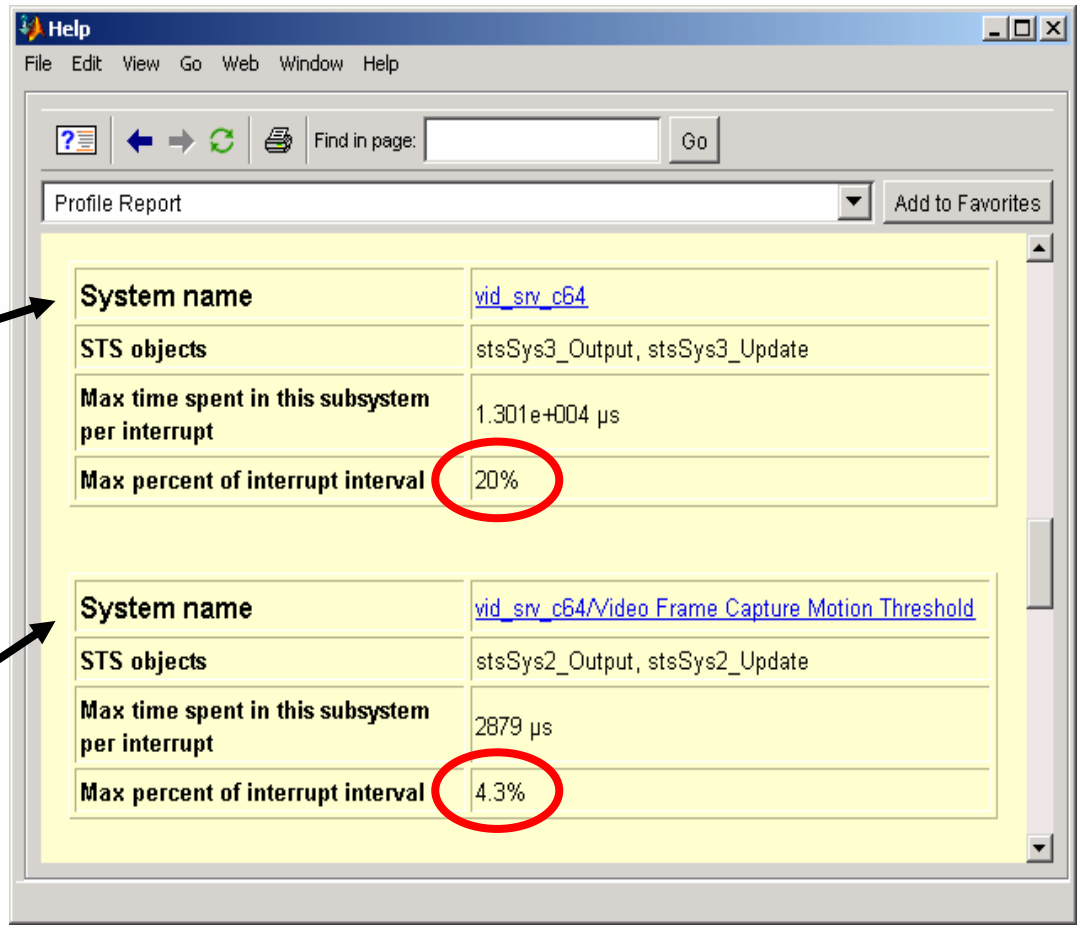
- Build process
  - Auto-generate ANSI C and ASM code
  - Integration of RTOS and scheduler
  - Create full CCS project in IDE Invoke compiler, linker, and download code
  - Run target

Target the TI C6416 DSK – 4

- Automatic profiling of program executing on DSP

System profiling
Includes entire DSP application code

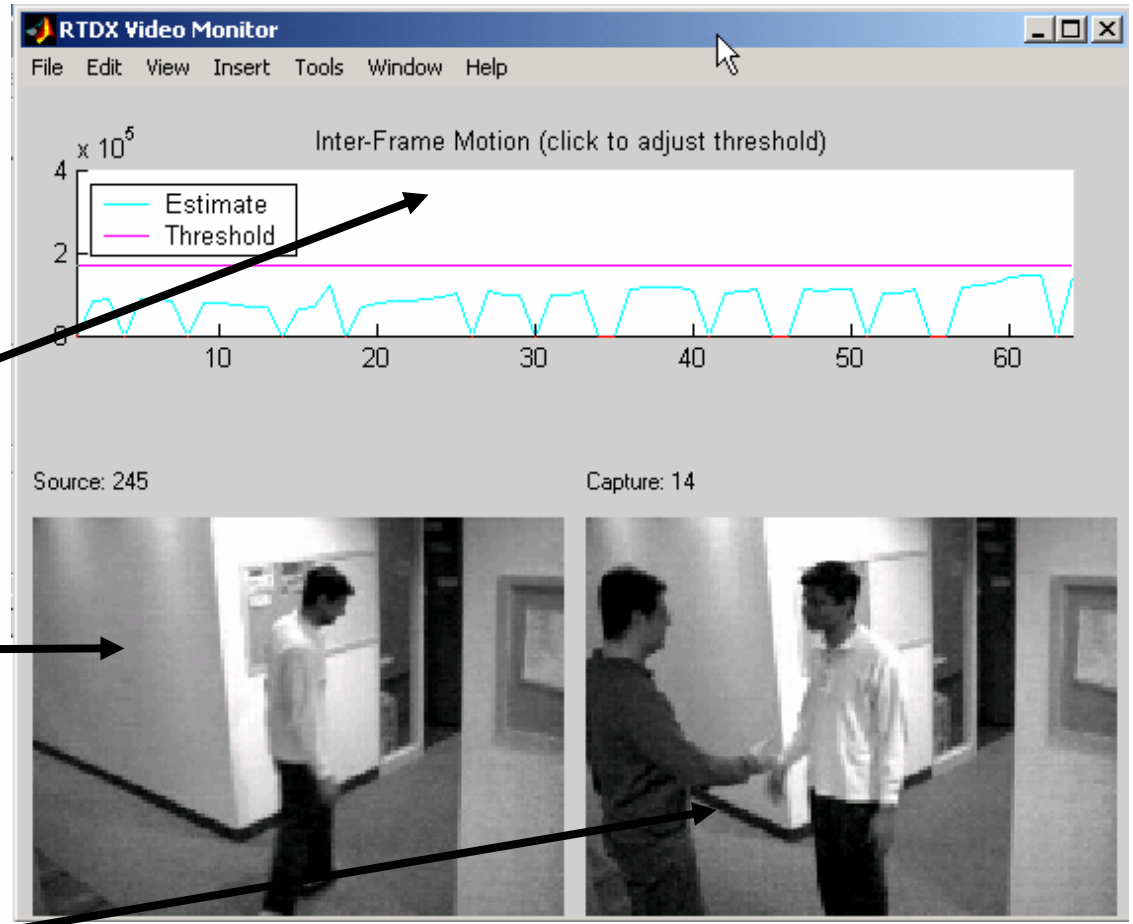
Subsystem profiling




```
>> cc=ccsdsp;
>> profile(cc,'report')
```

Design Verification: Real-time Visualization

- Host-side visualization using Link for Code Composer Studio



Log and plot estimates over time (scrolling data)

Input video frames

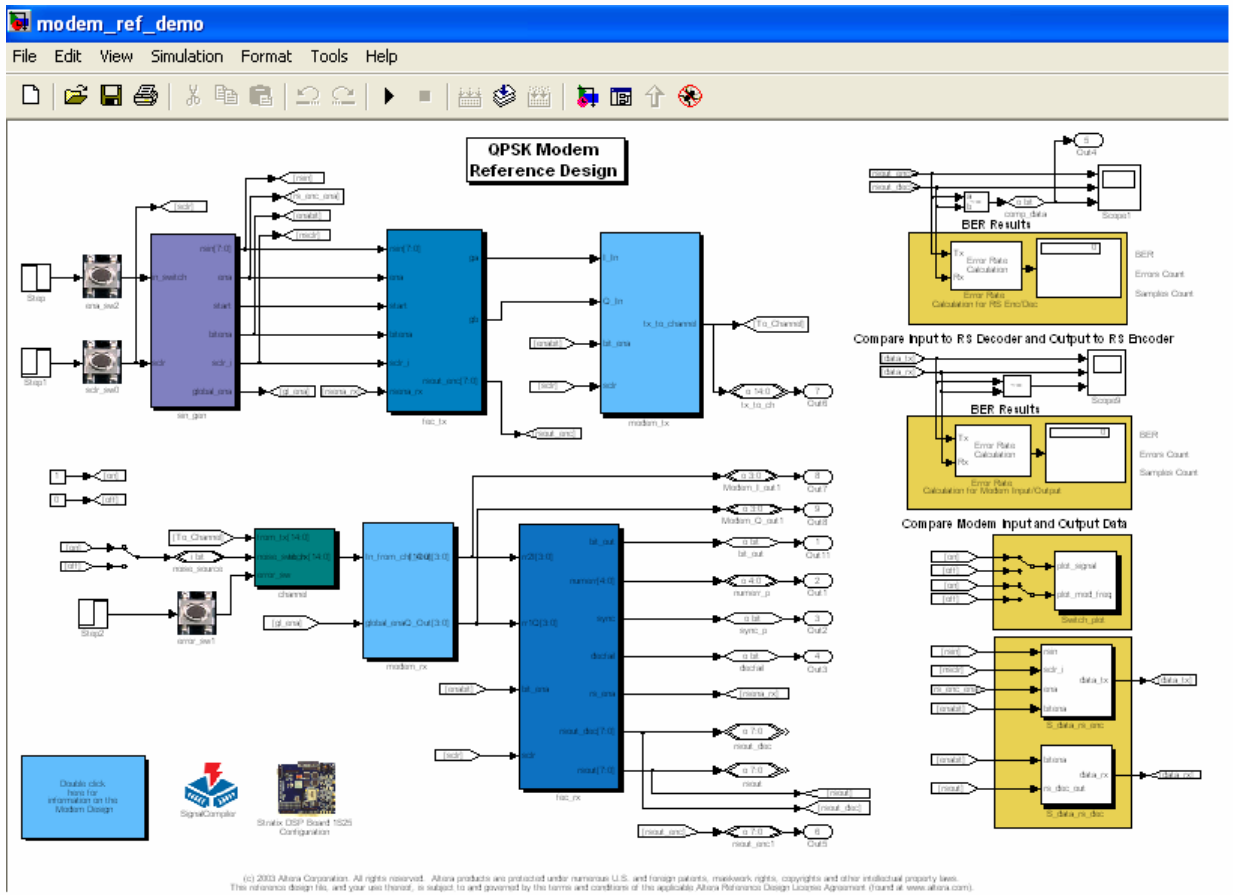
Captured frames

>> c6416dsksurveil_hsrtdx

Embedding Signal Processing Systems in Altera FPGAs Using the DSP Builder

Altera DSP Builder

MATLAB® & SIMULINK®



DSP Builder

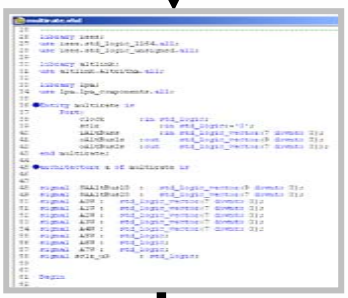
MATLAB® & SIMULINK®

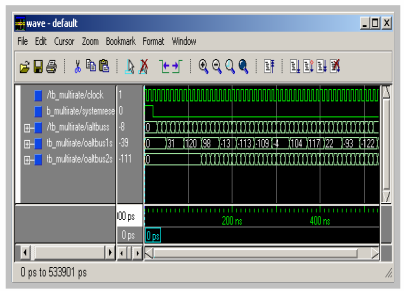
Creates HDL Code

Creates Simulation Test Bench

Download Design to Development Board

Verify in Hardware

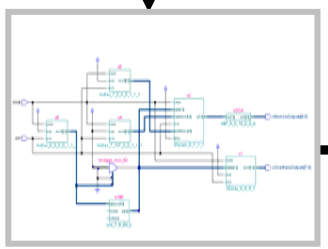




HDL Synthesis

Model Technology
A MENTOR GRAPHICS COMPANY

Creates Process or Plug-In



QUARTUS® II

SignalTap® II

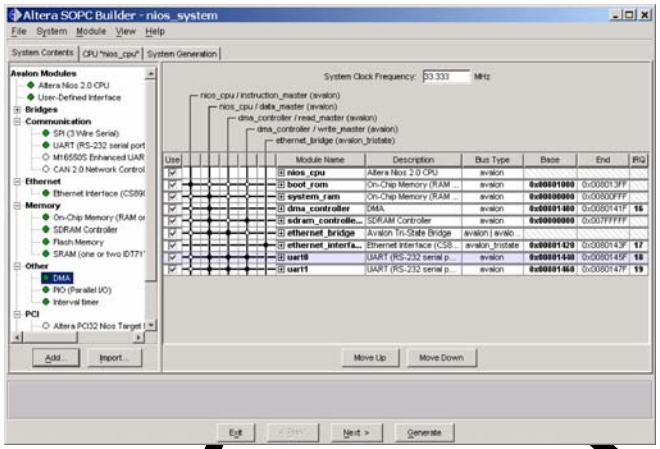
exemplar
A MENTOR GRAPHICS COMPANY

Synplicity

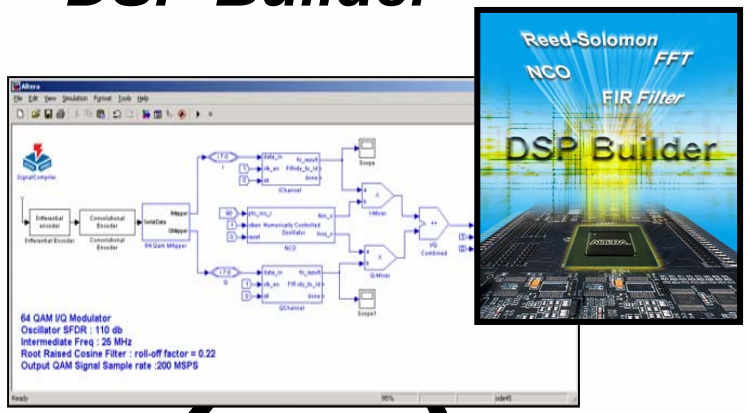
QUARTUS® II

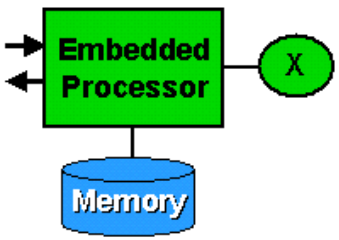
Custom Co-Processor Development

SOPC Builder

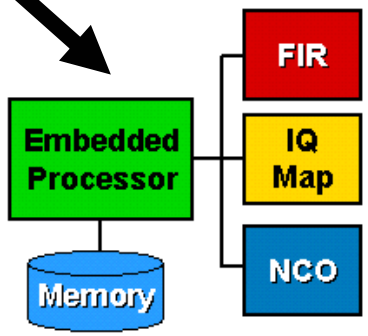


DSP Builder

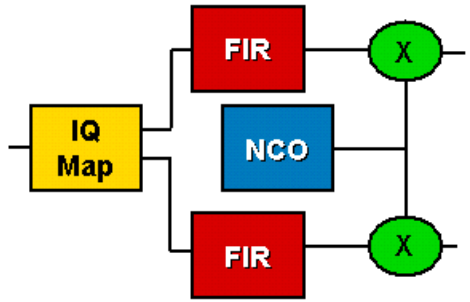




Stand-Alone Processor



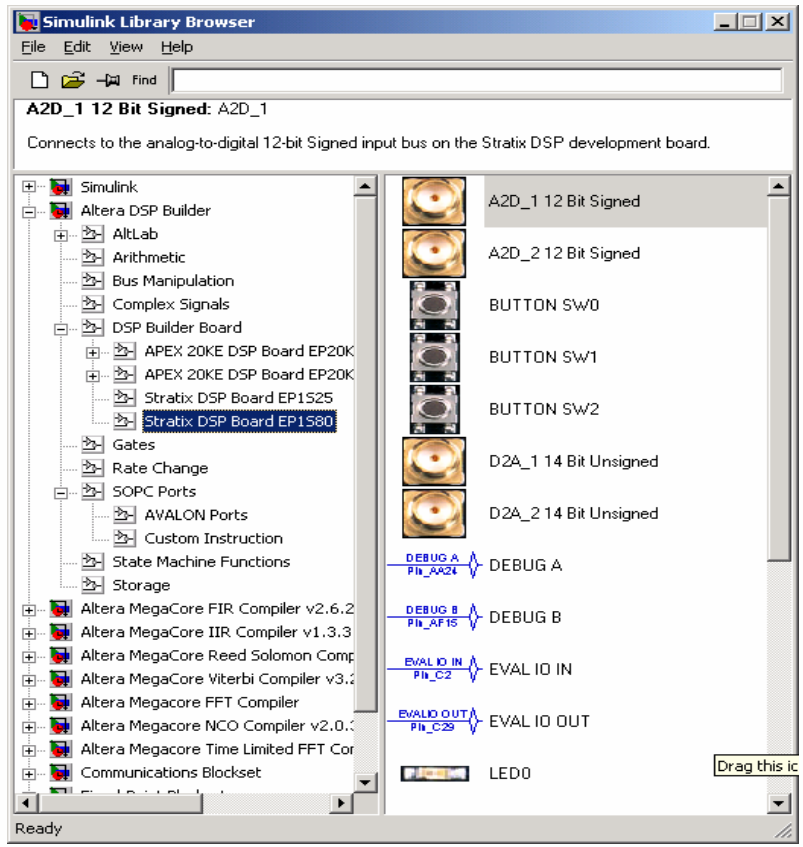
Processor + Co-Processor



Dedicated Hardware Architecture

DSP Builder Library Components

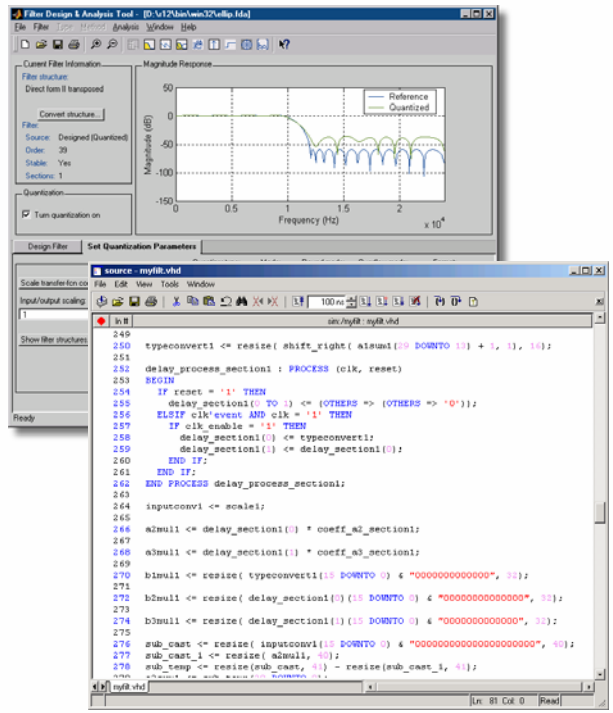
- Arithmetic
- Bus Manipulation
- Complex Signals
- Logical Components
- SOPC Ports
- Storage
- MegaCore® IP
- Rate Change
- State Machine
- Altera Library
- DSP Board



Other MathWorks Products for HDL Code Generation and Verification

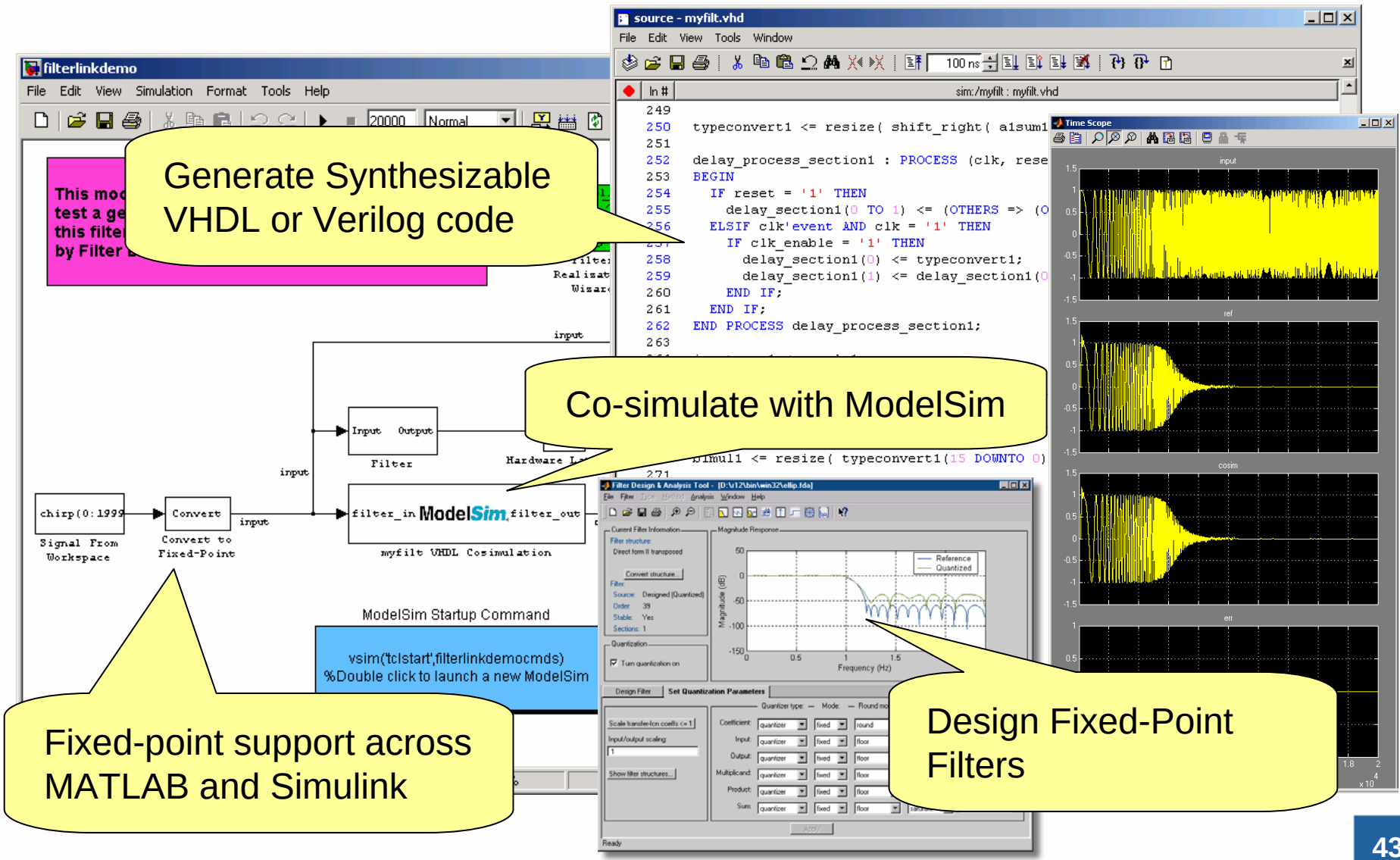
Filter Design HDL Coder for Digital Filters

- Description
  - Design IIR fixed-point filter
  - Generate synthesizable VHDL or Verilog
  - Verify implementation through co-simulation



- What you will see
  - Fixed-point filter design
  - Automatic HDL generation with Filter Design HDL Coder
  - Verify implementation with Link for ModelSim

Link for ModelSim



Simulink and Model-Based Design Produce Results Across Industries

TOYOTA

Standard for Powertrain Controls Production Code Development

LOCKHEED MARTIN

JSF Flight Control System

zyray WIRELESS

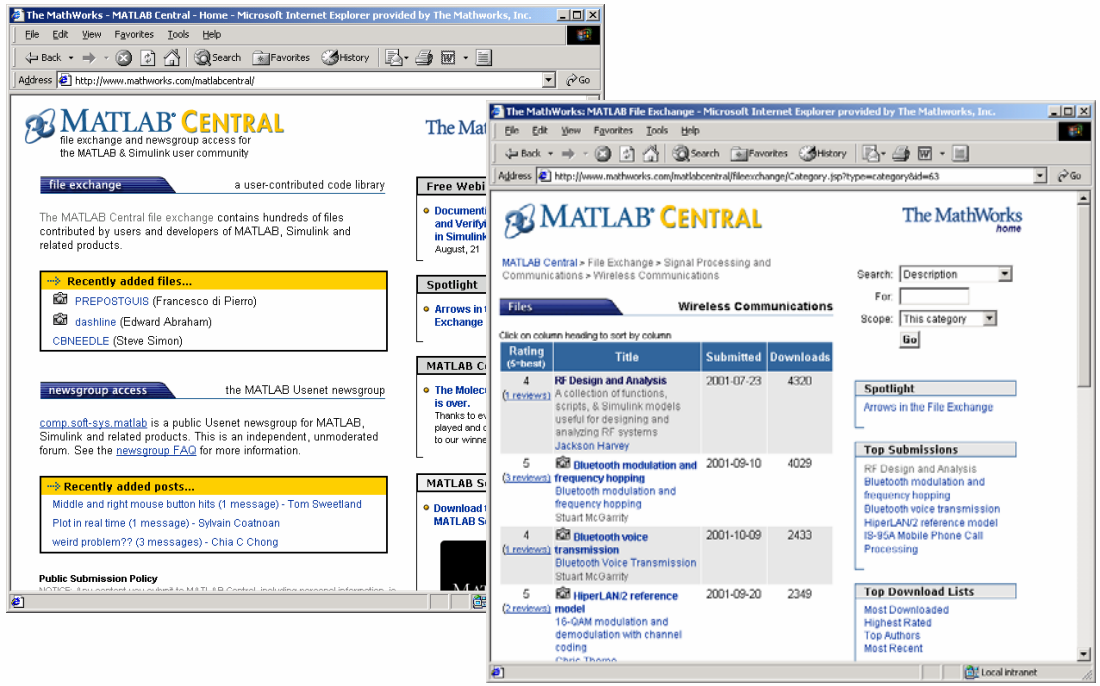
W-CDMA Baseband Processors

Texas Instruments

Specialty Chipsets for DSP Customers

MATLAB Central

- www.matlabcentral.com
- Over 1,500 MathWorks- and user-contributed files
- MATLAB files and Simulink models for download



Summary

- Simulink brings:
  - Model-Based Design to large-scale projects
  - More comprehensive coverage of embedded system development
  - New domains and applications
- Visit the web for more
  www.mathworks.com/r14
- Visit us at the booth to see more product demonstrations